## Homework \#13: Optimization

Note: Your work can only be assessed if it is legible. You are welcome to use a calculator for this assignment. This portion will be done in class.

1. A farmer has 2400 ft of fencing and wants to fence off a rectangular field that borders a straight river. He needs no fence along the river. What are the dimensions of the field that has the largest area?
2. A cylindrical can is to be made to hold $1000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of oil. Find the dimensions that will minimize the cost of the metal to manufacture the can.
3. A man launches his boat from point $A$ on a bank of a straight river, 3 km wide, and wants to reach point $B, 8 \mathrm{~km}$ downstream on the opposite bank, as quickly as possible. (See below.) He could row his boat directly across the river to point $C$ and then run to $B$, or he could row directly to $B$, or he could row to some point $D$ between $C$ and $B$ and then run to $B$. If he can row $6 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and run $8 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, where should he land to reach $B$ as soon as possible?


Note: You are responsible for this portion.
4. Find two numbers whose sum is 100 and whose product is a maximum.
5. An open box with a square base will be constructed using $300 \mathrm{in}^{2}$ of cardboard. What are the dimensions of such a box with the largest possible volume?
6. An oil refinery is located on the north bank of a straight river that is 2 km wide. A pipeline is to be constructed from the refinery to storage tanks located on the south bank of the river 6 km east o the refinery. The cost of laying pipe is $\$ 400,000 / \mathrm{km}$ over land to a point $P$ on the north bank and $\$ 800,000 / \mathrm{km}$ under the river to the tanks. To minimize the cost of the pipeline, where should $P$ be located?

